



SPONSOR: Rep. Potter & Sen. Sokola  
Reps. Briggs King, Baumbach, Bolden, K. Williams; Sen.  
Henry

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
149th GENERAL ASSEMBLY

HOUSE BILL NO. 13

AN ACT TO AMEND TITLES 11, 16, AND 22 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO DOGS.

1 WHEREAS, the State of Delaware Office of Animal Welfare has created Delaware Animal Services, an animal  
2 control enforcement unit charged with enforcing all animal control laws in the State; and

3 WHEREAS, the Delaware Code provides a uniform definition for determining whether a dog should be  
4 considered a "dangerous animal" based on behavior; and

5 WHEREAS, the public welfare is best served by consistent application of the law throughout the State of  
6 Delaware;

7 NOW, THEREFORE:

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE (Two-thirds of all  
9 members elected to each house thereof concurring therein):

10 Section 1. Amend § 1327, Title 11 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strikethrough and  
11 insertions as shown by underline as follows and redesignating accordingly:

12 § 1327. Maintaining a dangerous animal; class E felony; class F felony; class A misdemeanor.

13 (a) A person is guilty of maintaining a dangerous animal when such person knowingly or recklessly owns, controls  
14 or has custody over any dangerous animal which causes death, serious physical injury or physical injury to another person  
15 or which causes death or serious injury to another animal.

16 (b) For the purposes of this section, "dangerous animal" means any dog or other animal which:

17 (1) Had been declared dangerous or potentially dangerous ~~by the Dog Control Panel pursuant to subchapter III~~  
18 ~~of Chapter 17 of Title 7~~ by a Justice of the Peace Court pursuant to subchapter V of Chapter 30F of Title 16;

19 (2) Had been trained for animal fighting, or that has been used primarily or occasionally for animal fighting;

20 (3) Had been intentionally trained so as to increase its viciousness, dangerousness or potential for unprovoked  
21 attacks upon human beings or other animals; or

22 (4) Has an individualized and known propensity, tendency or disposition, specific to the individual dog, for  
23 viciousness, dangerousness or unprovoked attacks upon human beings or other animals.

24 (c) No dog shall be considered dangerous or potentially dangerous solely because of the dog's breed or perceived  
25 breed.

26 ~~(f)~~(g) In any prosecution under this section it shall be an affirmative defense that at the time of the attack during  
27 which physical injury or death was inflicted upon an animal:

28 (1) The animal which was injured or killed had entered onto the real property of the owner or custodian of the  
29 dangerous animal without permission;

30 (2) The animal which was injured or killed had provoked the attack by menacing, biting or attacking the  
31 dangerous animal or its owner or custodian; or

32 (3) The owner or custodian of the dangerous animal was in full compliance with the applicable provisions of  
33 ~~subchapter III of Chapter 17 of Title 7~~ subchapter V of Chapter 30F of Title 16, including the requirements pertaining  
34 to confinement, restraint and muzzling.

35 Section 2. Amend § 3077F, Title 16 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strikethrough and  
36 insertions as shown by underline as follows and redesignating accordingly:

37 § 3077F. Finding to declare a dog potentially dangerous; duties of owner.

38 (a) The Justice of the Peace Court may declare a dog to be potentially dangerous if it finds by clear and convincing  
39 evidence that the dog has done any of the following:

40 (1) Attacked or inflicted physical injury upon a human being.

41 (2) Attacked or inflicted serious physical injury upon a domestic animal, provided the domestic animal was on  
42 the property of its owner or under the immediate control of its owner.

43 (3) Chased or pursued a person, including a person on a bicycle, upon the streets, sidewalks, or any public or  
44 private property, other than the dog owner's property, in an apparent attitude of attack on 2 separate occasions within a  
45 12-month period.

46 (b) No dog may be declared potentially dangerous based solely on the dog's breed or perceived breed.

47 Section 3. Amend Chapter 1, Title 22 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strikethrough and  
48 insertions as shown by underline as follows:

49 § 116. Dogs.

50 The municipal governments shall enact no law, ordinance, or regulation relating to dogs, or restrictions on dogs,  
51 based on a dog's breed or perceived breed.

### SYNOPSIS

This bill provides Statewide consistency in the law that protects the public from dangerous dogs and clarifies that dogs may not be held potentially dangerous or dangerous for animal control enforcement or for purposes of criminal liability based solely on breed-specific criteria. Findings to deem a dog dangerous will be based on actions of the dog, or an individualized demonstration of vicious behavior. It also prohibits municipalities from enacting breed-specific ordinances or regulations. The bill deletes outdated references to the now-defunct Dog Control Panel and replaces them with reference to the Justice of the Peace Court procedure laid out in Chapter 30F of Title 16.